



WORLD HISTORY

The Industrial Revolution

Machines, factories and a changing world

PRESENTED BY
Student Name

CLASS
Class / Section

SUBJECT
History



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01

INTRODUCTION

N



KEY IDEA

**Steam, coal and iron
changed how people live
and work — for good.**

Why it matters

Overview

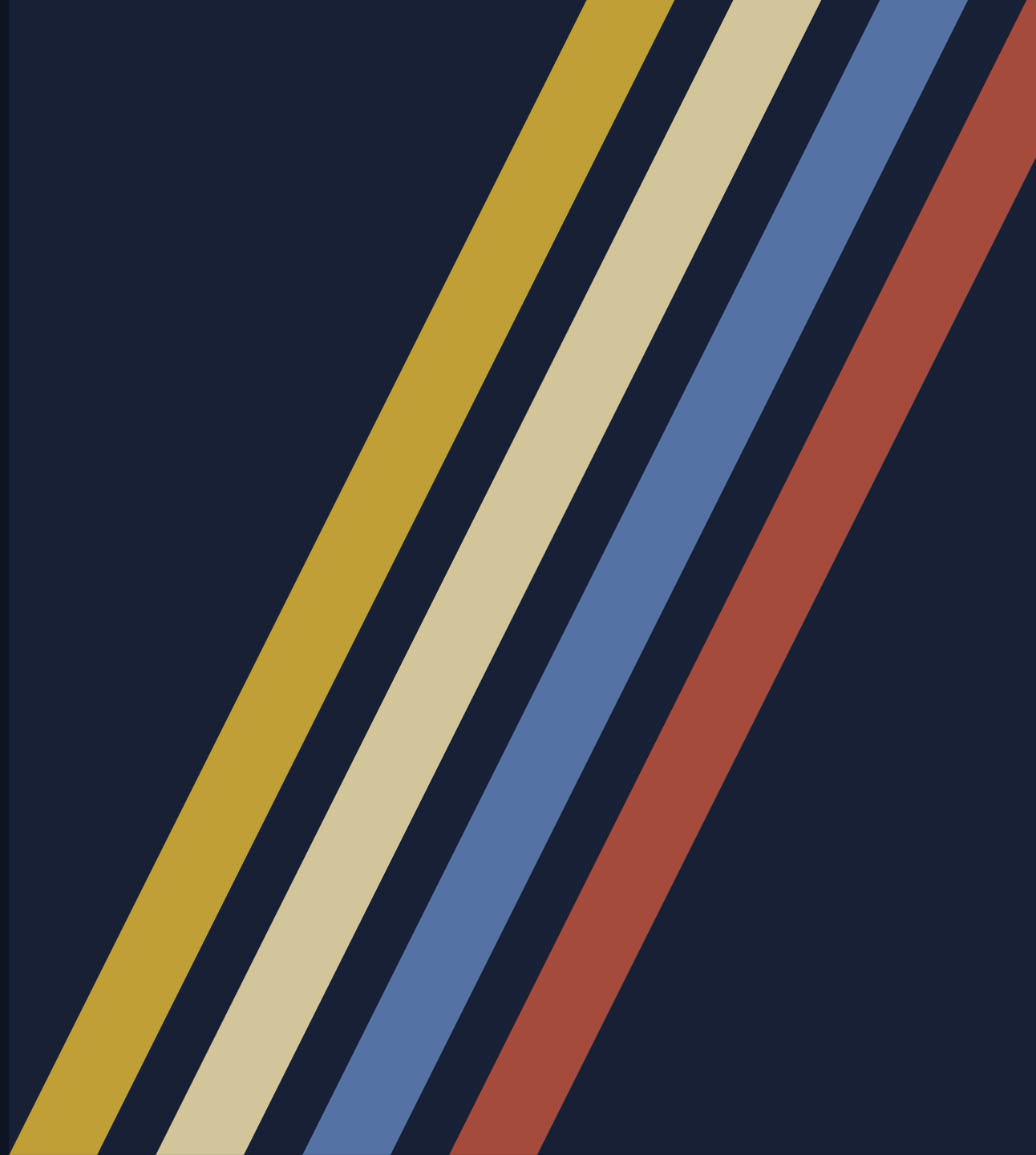
- Began in Britain in the late 18th century
- Shift from hand tools to machines
- Factories and cities grew rapidly
- Spread to Europe, America and beyond

REMEMBER

**It changed work,
family life and the
environment.**

02

BACKGROUND



TIMELINE

Key dates

1764

Spinning jenny

Faster thread making

1825

Railways

First public steam railway

1769

Steam engine

A much-improved design

1850s

Spread

Industry across Europe

SETTING

Where it started



Map / illustration

Britain had coal, iron, capital and colonies.

Textile mills were the first big factories, followed by ironworks, mines and railways.

Causes and conditions

01

Resources

Coal and iron nearby.

02

Inventions

Machines boosted output.

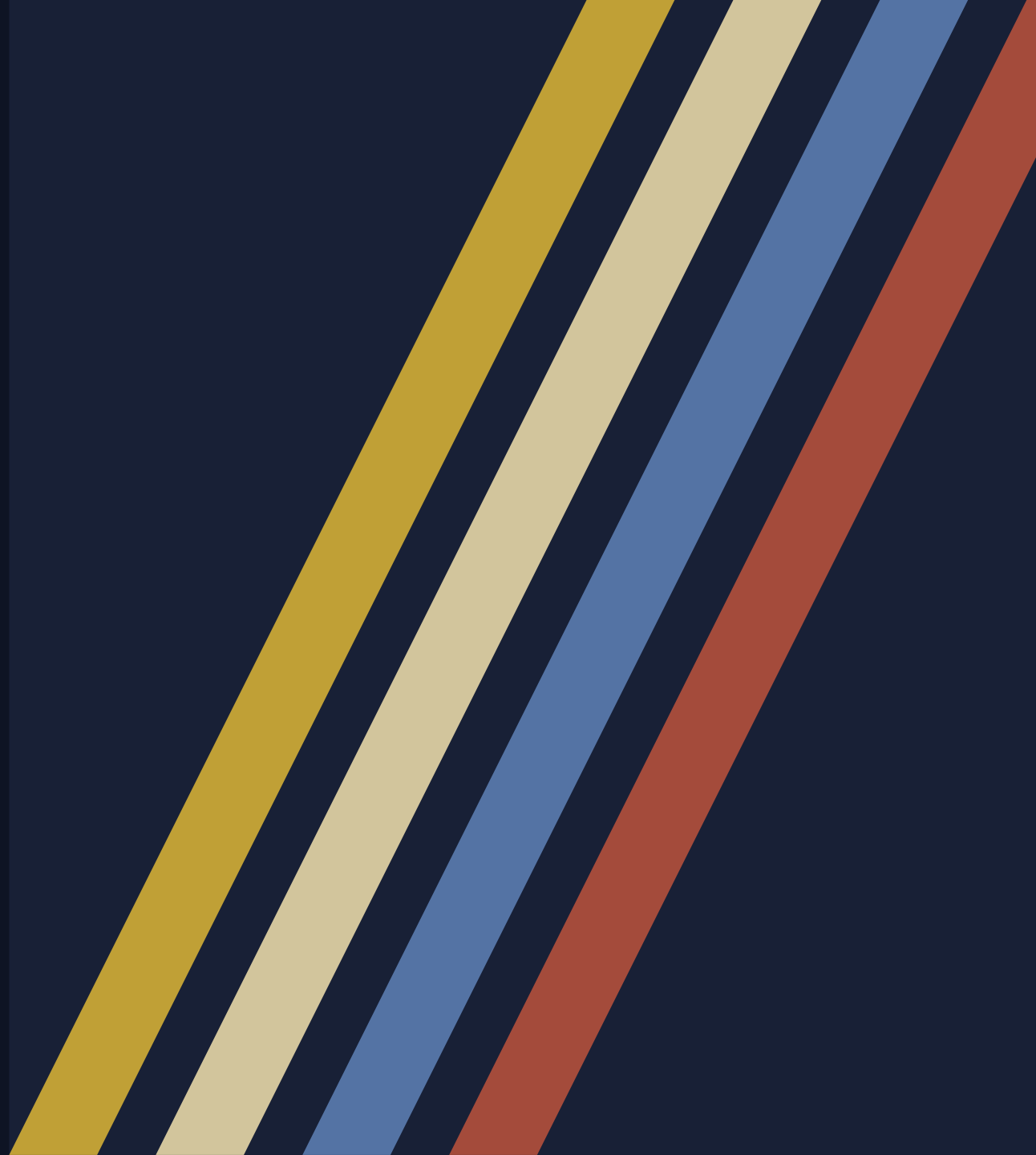
03

Markets

Colonies supplied and bought goods.

03

EVENTS



PEOPLE

Who was involved



Photo

Inventors
ENGINEERS

Built new machines.



Photo

Workers
LABOUR

Long hours, low pay.



Photo

Owners
INDUSTRIALISTS

Invested in mills and mines.

EVENTS

From cottage to factory



Cottage

Work at home by hand



Machines

Water and steam power



Factories

Workers move to towns



Railways

Goods move fast



Portrait image

“

The factory system transformed
not only production but the
whole of society.

— A common summary by historians

SUMMARY TABLE

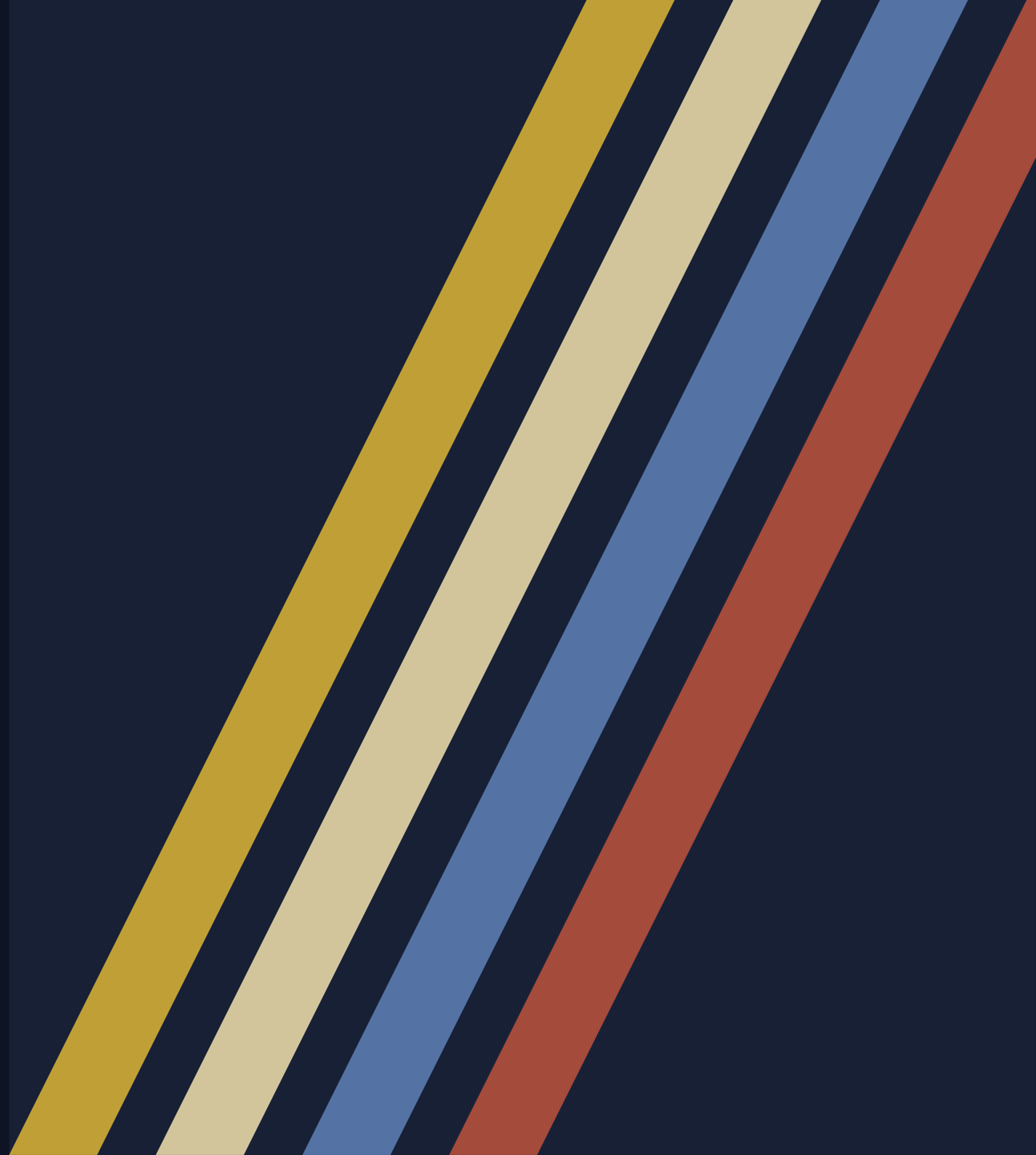
At a glance

Area	Change	Effect
Work	Machines	Mass production
Transport	Railways	Faster trade
Cities	Urban growth	Crowded housing

Dates are approximate where historians differ.

04

IMPACT



Before and after

Before

- ✓ Farming economy
- ✓ Work by hand
- ✓ Small villages

After

- Factory economy
- Machine production
- Growing cities

Legacy

01

Technology

Modern machines.

02

Labour laws

Rights for workers.

03

Environment

Start of large-scale
pollution.

THINK

Discussion questions

- Who gained and who lost?
- How did colonies feel the effects?
- Compare factory work then and now
- Is there a new industrial revolution today?



Image

History lives on

Thank you for listening.

Student Name

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