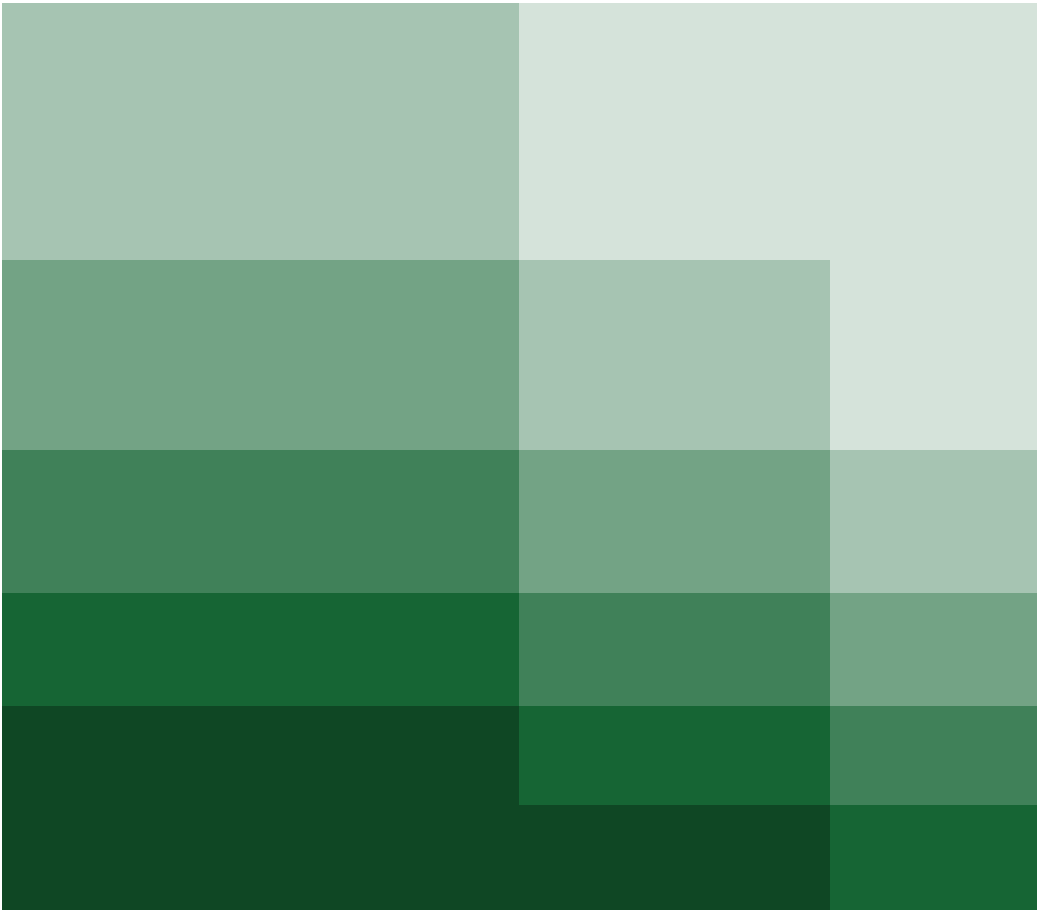




ASSIGNMENT 01

# Indian Economy: Sectors and Growth

Primary, secondary and tertiary sectors

---

SUBMITTED BY

Riya Singh · Roll No. 23

SUBJECT

Economics

SUBMITTED TO

Mrs. A. Kapoor

# Contents

|                                           |   |
|-------------------------------------------|---|
| 01 Introduction.....                      | 2 |
| 02 The Three Sectors.....                 | 2 |
| 03 Organised and Unorganised Sectors..... | 2 |
| 04 Challenges and Way Forward.....        | 3 |
| 05 Conclusion.....                        | 3 |
| 06 Bibliography.....                      | 3 |

## 01 Introduction

Economic activities are grouped into sectors based on the nature of work. Studying how each sector contributes to output and employment helps us understand development.

## 02 The Three Sectors

As economies develop, the share of services usually grows.

- Primary — agriculture, fishing, mining
- Secondary — manufacturing, construction
- Tertiary — trade, transport, banking, IT

| Sector    | Examples                | Typical features             |
|-----------|-------------------------|------------------------------|
| Primary   | Farming, mining         | Depends on natural resources |
| Secondary | Factories, construction | Converts raw materials       |
| Tertiary  | IT, banking, transport  | Provides services            |

## 03 Organised and Unorganised Sectors

The organised sector offers regular jobs and benefits, while the unorganised sector has small units with irregular work and little protection.

### Remember

GDP is the total value of final goods and services produced within a country in a

year.

## 04 Challenges and Way Forward

Many people still depend on agriculture even though its share of GDP has fallen. Skill development, small-industry support and better rural infrastructure can create more productive jobs.

- Underemployment in agriculture
- Need for more manufacturing jobs
- Skilling the young workforce

## 05 Conclusion

Balanced growth across sectors, with good jobs and social security, is the key to inclusive development.

## 06 Bibliography

- NCERT textbook, relevant chapter (latest edition).
- Reference book on the subject, standard edition.
- Class notes provided by the teacher.